

100

9.9

MENSÆ SECUNDÆ

BEING A COLLECTION OF LATIN MOTTOES,
PHRASES AND MEMORABILIA,
CURRENT IN ENGLISH

EDITED BY

JOHN MINTO ROBERTSON, M.A.

CLASSICAL MASTER, TURRIFF HIGHER GRADE SCHOOL

ABERDEEN:
THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1921

FOREWORD

THERE has been too much *Mensa* in our teaching of Latin, too little *Mensæ Secundæ*. One need not elaborate the point, but may simply state that the present collection of Latin Mottoes and Memorabilia has two aims. In the first place, it offers pupils, even in the early stages of learning Latin, some taste of literature, on however modest and simple a scale. In the second place, it helps to vindicate Latin as a living language, living still in countless phrases and sayings, not to speak of mere words and abbreviations, in our English language, literature and life.

It is a mistake to suppose that the literature of a foreign tongue cannot be tasted, still less enjoyed, till after a long and strenuous study of grammar. Certainly the great classics of any literature require such study. But how many of those who begin Latin ever reach the literary masterpieces? How many are surfeited with gerund-grinding? How many look up wistfully, and are not fed? For these, our Syro-Phœnicians of the Higher Grade Schools, are there no literary crumbs from the rich feast on the Latin table? Here, at least, is one basketful.

Equally important is the need for justifying Latin to the pupil, and also to the British parent, as still a living language. The English grammar makes the pupil familiar with the wonderful phenomenon of the peaceful penetration of our native tongue by Latin. But this penetration, which has taken place at sundry times and in divers manners, and which continues even to these last days, has been a penetration in disguise. The Latin words have, as a rule, donned English dress. But I am concerned rather with the invasion, naked and unashamed, of innumerable Latin words, phrases, proverbs, mottoes, inscriptions into our daily language and life, if we have but the eyes to see them and the mind to understand. For a good many years now, the writer has been collecting mottoes and inscriptions in our English life illustrative of this thesis. The present miscellany, therefore, is put forward as proof that in the so-called "dead" language there is still "a certain liveliness."

The mottoes and memorabilia as such are real and live, crisp often and telling, not without a hint of "the grandeur that was Rome." All are interesting, and many of them are worth memorizing. They presuppose no Roman background of life, literature or history. They present Latin in a home environment, the pupil's own familiar world of language and life, so that there is only one new thing to learn at a time, namely, the motto.

But that it might have seemed to limit the general appeal of the volume, while intensifying the particular appeal to the North-East, the editor would have included

a chapter on "The Latin Mottoes and Inscriptions of Aberdeen". It may be sufficient to suggest to pupils and teachers alike the interesting field opened up for the collecting of the Latin mottoes and inscriptions in a particular locality. The Latin pupil, too, may carry his vasculum!

"Scrappiness" need be no deterrent from using the book. The brief mottoes, each complete in itself, may even be an advantage. A teacher is glad at times to treat of "odds and ends;" and all boys love "chips." The volume is entitled "Dessert," and is meant chiefly to give piquancy and zest to the necessary and daily round of grammar. But even in the mere discipline of gerund-grinding it affords infinite scope.

Correlation is a blessed word nowadays in education, and, incidentally, it is interesting to note how the setting of these mottoes may be dovetailed into the knowledge which the pupil has hitherto been acquiring in other classes. Each teacher will use his own discretion in the developing of the background of a particular motto. But even without the concomitant "story," there is bound to be a rather useful revision of facts of history, geography, and general knowledge, which the teachers of these subjects may come to appreciate.

Lastly, while the volume is meant in the first instance for school purposes, and junior classes at that, it may have a certain attraction for the adult amateur of Latin, that amateur whose desire for "scraps" of Latin was so vividly revealed in the columns of *The Times* and other leading journals even in time of war.



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2023 with funding from
Kahle/Austin Foundation

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

CHAP.	PAGE
Foreword	iii
I. Mottoes of the British Navy	1
II. Mottoes of the British Army and the Imperial Forces	3
Section A. The British Army	3
Section B. The Imperial Forces	6
III. Mottoes of the British Colonies and Dependencies .	9
IV. Mottoes of Towns in Great Britain and Ireland .	11
V. Mottoes of Schools, Colleges, Societies and Universities of Great Britain and her Colonies . . .	21
VI. Mottoes of the Livery Companies of the City of London	27
VII. Punning Mottoes, Jocosities and Anagrams . . .	29
VIII. Mottoes of Publishers, Banks, Companies and Orders	34
IX. Famous, Familiar and Proverbial Sayings and Mottoes	37
X. Abbreviations and Contractions of Latin Words and Phrases commonly used in Writing and Printing .	45
XI. Latin Phrases much used in Current English . . .	49

I. MOTTOES OF THE BRITISH NAVY.

Concordam nomine facta. H.M.S. "Lion." Battle Cruiser,
26,350 tons. Crest—Head of a lion.

Tempus omnia vincit. H.M.S. "Conqueror." Battleship
(Super-Dreadnought), 22,500 tons. Crest — Old
Father Time, with scythe, sand-glass and wings.

Ferar unus et idem. H.M.S. "Collingwood." Battleship
(Super-Dreadnought), 19,500 tons.

Pro gloria. H.M.S. "Britannia." Battleship (Pre-Dread-
nought), 16,350 tons.

Ne cede malis. H.M.S. "Albemarle." Battleship (Pre-
Dreadnought), 14,000 tons. Virgil, *Æneid*, VI, 95.

Deo adjuvante. H.M.S. "Exmouth." Battleship (Pre-Dread-
nought), 14,000 tons.

Domine, dirige nos. H.M.S. "London." Battleship (Pre-
Dreadnought), 15,000 tons. Motto of London City.

Fiet. H.M.S. "Inflexible." Battle Cruiser, 17,250 tons.

Noli me tangere. H.M.S. "Defence." Armoured Cruiser,
14,600 tons. St. John's Gospel (Vulgate), c. 20,
v. 17.

Arma virumque. H.M.S. "Warrior." Armoured Cruiser,
13,550 tons. Virgil, *Æneid*, Bk. I, l. 1.

Virtute et labore. H.M.S. "Cochrane." Armoured Cruiser,
13,550 tons.

Ne cede malis sed contra audentior ito. H.M.S. "Roxburgh."
Armoured Cruiser, 10,850 tons. Virgil, *Æneid*,
Bk. VI, l. 95.

Ne obliviscaris. H.M.S. "Argyll." Armoured Cruiser, 10,850
tons. Motto of Duke of Argyll.

Vires acquirit eundo. H.M.S. "Melbourne." Light Cruiser, 5600 tons. Virgil, *Æneid*, Bk. IV, l. 175, describing Rumour.

Fides invicta triumphat. H.M.S. "Gloucester." Light Cruiser, 4800 tons.

Omnia tuta video. H.M.S. "Achates." Torpedo Boat Destroyer, 935 tons. Fides Achates was the bosom friend of *Æneas*, and so a proverb for a trusty friend, cp. David and Jonathan.

Arcu contenta parato. H.M.S. "Archer." Torpedo Boat Destroyer, 775 tons.

Deus vult. H.M.S. "Crusader." Torpedo Boat Destroyer, 1045 tons. The war-cry of the Crusaders in the Middle Ages.

Nemo me impune lacessit. H.M.S. "Thistle." Torpedo Gun Boat, 710 tons.

Vernon semper viret. H.M.S. "Vernon." Torpedo School, Portsmouth. The punning motto of the Vernons.

Si vis pacem para bellum. H.M.S. "Excellent." Gunnery School, Portsmouth.

Per mare per terram. Royal Marine Light Infantry.

Auxilio divino. Royal Naval Division.

II. MOTTOES OF THE BRITISH ARMY AND THE IMPERIAL FORCES.

N.B.—The former as well as the present titles of regiments are given.

Section A. THE BRITISH ARMY MOTTOES.

Arma pacis fulcra. The Hon. Artillery Company; North Somerset Yeomanry Regiment.

Aucto splendore resurgo. The King's (Shropshire Light Infantry) or 53rd and 85th Foot.

Audacter et sincere. Essex Imperial Yeomanry.

Aut cursu aut cominus armis. 16th (The Queen's) Lancers.

Belloque ferox. Scots Guards.

Cede nullis. The King's Own (Yorkshire Light Infantry) or 105th Foot.

Celer et audax. The King's Royal Rifle Corps or 60th Foot.

Concilio et labore. The Manchester Regiment or 63rd and 96th Foot.

Concussae cadent urbes. Scots Guards. With crest of cannon firing.

Decus et tutamen. Essex Yeomanry.

Domine, dirige nos. City of London Yeomanry or Rough Riders.

En! Ferus hostis. Scots Guards, 1st Battalion.

Fecit eos in gentem unam. Scots Guards. With crest of the Rose and Thistle.

Floreat Salopia. Shropshire Imperial Yeomanry.

Honores praefero. Scots Guards.

Horror ubique. Scots Guards. With crest of a thunderbolt.

In arduis fidelis. The Royal Army Medical Corps.

In hoc signo vinces. Scots Guards, *i.e.* the Cross.

In veritate religionis confido.

Nec aspera terrent.

Nisi Dominus frustra.

} The King's Own Scottish
Borderers or 25th Foot.

Intaminata fide. Scots Guards.

Intrepidus. Scots Guards.

Invicta. 1. Royal East Kent Yeomanry or The Duke of
Connaught's Own (Mounted Rifles). 2. West Kent
Yeomanry or Queen's Own.

Labor omnia vincit. City of London Regiment, 7th Battalion.

Mente et manu. 4th (Queen's Own) Hussars.

Merebimur. 15th (King's Own) Hussars.

Montis insignia Calpe. Suffolk Regiment or 12th Foot; The
Dorsetshire Regiment or 39th and 54th Foot; The
Northamptonshire Regiment or 58th Foot. Calpe
is the classical name for Gibraltar.

Ne obliviscaris. Scots Guards. The Princess Louise's (Argyll
and Sutherland Highlanders) or 91st and 93rd Foot.

Nec aspera terrent. 3rd (King's Own) Hussars; The King's
(Liverpool Regiment) or 8th Foot; Prince of Wales's
Own (West Yorkshire Regiment) or 14th Foot; Welsh
Fusiliers or 23rd Foot; 1st Royal Inniskilling
Fusiliers or 27th Foot. *v.* also In Veritate, etc.

Nemo me impune lacessit. Scots Guards; 2nd Dragoons
or Royal Scots Greys; Royal Scots (Lothian Regi-
ment) or 1st Foot; The Royal Scots Fusiliers or 21st
Foot; The Black Watch (Royal Highlanders) or
42nd and 73rd Foot; Ayrshire Imperial Yeomanry.

Nil sine labore. Army Service Corps.

Nulli secundus. Coldstream Guards.

Omnia audax. The Lancashire Fusiliers or 20th Foot.

Per ardua ad astra. The Royal Flying Corps, cp. Adastral
House, their Headquarters in London.

Per funera vitam. Scots Guards.

Primus in armis. Prince of Wales's Own Royal Wiltshire Imperial Yeomanry.

Primus in Indis. The Dorsetshire Regiment or 39th and 54th Foot. It was the first King's Regiment to land in India, 1754.

Pristinae virtutis memores. 8th (King's Royal Irish) Hussars.
Pristinae virtutis memor. } The Queen's (Royal West Surrey
Vel exuviae triumphant. } Regiment) or 2nd Foot.

Pro aris et focis. Middlesex, Duke of Cambridge's Hussars, or 1st County of London Yeomanry; Queen's Own Royal Regiment, Staffordshire; Fife and Forfar Yeomanry.

Pro rege et patria. 2nd Dragoon Guards (Queen's Bays).

Pro rege, patria et laribus. Duke of Cambridge's Own.

Pro rege, pro lege, pro patria conamur. 18th (Queen Mary's Own) Hussars.

Quae regio in terris nostri non plena laboris? Royal Engineers. Virgil's *Æneid*, I, 460.

Quinque iuncta in uno. Guards' Division 1916.

Quis separabit? 5th (Royal Irish) Lancers; Royal Irish Rifles or 83rd and 86th Foot; 4th (Royal Irish) Dragoon Guards; Connaught Rangers or 88th Foot; Irish Guards.

Quo fas et gloria ducunt. The Queen's Own (Royal West Kent Regiment) or 50th and 97th Foot.

Ubique } Royal Horse Artillery; Royal Field
Quo fas et gloria ducunt. } Artillery; Royal Garrison Artillery.

Quo fata vocant. The Northumberland Fusiliers or 5th Foot; 7th (Princess Royal's) Dragoon Guards.

Salus publica salus mea. Princess Charlotte of Wales's (Royal Berkshire Regiment).

Semper fidelis. The Devonshire Regiment or 11th Foot.

Spectamur agendo. East Lancashire Regiment or 30th and 59th Foot; Royal Munster Fusiliers or 101st and 104th Foot; Royal Dublin Fusiliers or 102nd and 103rd Foot.

Spectemur agendo. 1st (Royal) Dragoons.

Te duce vincimus. Scots Guards. Accompanied by label of the Duke of Connaught.

Timoris nescius. } Scots Guards. Royal Engineers.
Ubique. }

Unita fortior. } Scots Guards, 1st Battalion.

Vel exuviae triumphant. } V. Pristinæ, etc.

Vestigia nulla retrorsum. John Hampden's (1594-1643) Bucks Regiment in the Civil War; 5th (Princess Charlotte of Wales's) Dragoon Guards. Based on Horace, Epistles, I, i. 74, 75.

Veteri frondescit honore. The Buffs (East Kent Regiment) or 3rd Foot.

Viret in æternum. 13th Hussars.

Virtutis Namurcensis præmium. The Royal Irish Regiment or 18th Foot. Motto won from its splendid valour at the assault on the castle of Namur, 20th August, 1695.

Virtutis fortuna comes. The Duke of Wellington's (West Riding Regiment) or 33rd and 76th Foot. The only regiment in the British Army named after a subject not of royal blood. The Iron Duke had served in it, and afterwards commanded it.

Section B. THE MOTTOES OF THE IMPERIAL FORCES.

South Africa.

Munus vult iacturam. 7th Infantry (Kimberley Regiment).

Pro Deo rege patria. 10th Infantry (Witwatersrand Rifles).

Virtus in arduis. Uitenhage Volunteer Rifles.

Spes bona. Grahamstown City Volunteers.

Sub rosa cave-spinas. Umgeni Rifles.

Promptus defendere. 3rd South African Infantry (Expeditionary Force).

Australia.

Tenax et fidelis. 6th Light Horse (Hunter River Lancers).

Tenax in fide. 7th Light Horse (New South Wales Lancers).

Vigilans. 11th Infantry (Darling Downs Regiment).

Victoria pro Deo et patria. } 73rd Infantry (Victorian Rangers).

Celer et audax.

Vigilans. 88th (Perth) Infantry.

Canada.

Quo fas et gloria ducunt. The Royal Canadian Artillery.

In malos cornu. 9th Mississauga Horse. The figure is a rampant horse with a sharp horn in his forehead.

Semper alacer. 15th Light Horse.

Sagittarii. 25th Brant Dragoons.

Arma pacis fulcra. 31st Regiment (British Columbia Horse).

Civitas et princeps cura nostra. The Governor-General's Body Guard.

Ne obliviscaris. The Royal Highlanders of Canada.

Non nobis sed patriae. St. Catherine's or 19th "Lincoln" Regiment.

Fidelis et paratus. 34th Ontario Regiment.

Paratus. 49th Regiment, Hastings Rifles.

Quis separabit? 57th Regiment, Peterborough Rangers.

Vae victis. Manitoba Light Infantry.

Ceylon.

Unitas salus nostra. Ceylon Planters Volunteer Corps.

Hong Kong.

Nulli secundus in oriente. Volunteer Corps.

India.

Aut viam inveniam aut faciam. 32nd Sikh Pioneers.

Fideliter. Indian Volunteer Corps; Northern Bengal
Mounted Rifles.

Urbs prima in Indis. Indian Volunteer Corps; Bombay
Light Horse.

New Zealand.

Semper agens semper quietus. Medical Corps.

Shanghai.

Omnia iuncta in uno. Volunteer Corps.

Singapore.

In oriente primus. Volunteer Corps.

III. MOTTOES OF THE BRITISH COLONIES AND DEPENDENCIES.

Urbs prima in Indis. Bombay City.

Splendor sine occasu. British Columbia. Because furthest west.

Sub umbra floreo. British Honduras. Referring to the mahogany trade.

Per ardua stabilis esto. Calcutta.

Spes bona. } Cape Colony.
 } Cape Town.

N.B.—Originally the Cape of Good Hope was called the Cape of Storms. What do we call this softening process of speech?

Cp.—among the ancients—the Euxine Sea, Eumenides, Beneventum, etc.

Auspicio regis et senatus Angliae. East India Company.

Montis insignia Calpe. Gibraltar. Calpe was the classical name for Gibraltar.

Pro Pelle cutem. Hudson Bay Company (defunct).

Indus uterque serviet uni. Jamaica. Meaning both male and female, as represented on the crest.

Stella clavisque Maris Indici. Mauritius.

Orta recens quam pura nites. New South Wales. Referring to rising sun in its crest.

Pergo et perago. North Borneo.

Ut incepit fidelis sic permanet. Ontario.

Parva sub ingenti. Prince Edward Island. The young sapling springs from the old oak of the Mother Country.

Audax et fidelis. Queensland.

Imperatricis auspiciis.	}	Order of the Indian Empire.
or		
Imperatoris.		

Miscerique probat populos et foedera iungi. Trinidad and Tobago.

Clarior e tenebris. Grenada.

Statio haud malefida carinis. St. Lucia. Cp. Æneid, II, 23.

Commercia expulsis piratis restituta. Bahamas.

Damus petimusque vicissim. British Guiana.

Pax et justitia. St. Vincent.

Terra nova.	}	Newfoundland. Our oldest colony.
Haec tibi dona fero.		
	}	Mercury is represented as introducing a sailor to Britannia, with these words.

Finis coronat opus. Seychelles.

IV. MOTTOES OF TOWNS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

Concordia res parvae crescunt. Old Aberdeen. Quoted from
Sallust, Jugurtha, X, 16.

Vigilantibus. Airdrie.

Pax et abundantia. Altrincham.

Virtute res parvae crescunt. Anstruther—Easter.

Nec ferro nec igni. Appleby.

Propter libertatem. Arbroath.

Fides probata coronat. Ashburton.

Labor omnia vincit. Ashton-under-Lyne.

Urbes stant legibus. Athlone.

Dum sero, spero. Auchtermuchty.

Honor et industria. Bacup.

Post praelia praemia. Ballymena.

Per Deum et industria. Banbridge.

Dominus nobis sol et scutum. Banbury.

Omne bonum Dei donum. Banff.

Spectemur agendo. Barnsley.

Semper sursum. Barrow-in-Furness.

Floreat industria. Batley.

Pro tanto quid retribuamus? Belfast.

Prosunt gentibus artes. Bermondsey, S.E.

Victoria gloria merces. Berwick-upon-Tweed.

Ubi fides ibi lux et robur. Birkenhead.

Arte et labore. Blackburn.

Supera moras. Bolton. A centre of the cotton-spinning industry.

Respice aspice prospice. Bootle-cum-Linacre.

Pulchritudo et salubritas. Bournemouth.

Labor omnia vincit. Bradford.

Fidelitas urbis salus regis. Bridgenorth. Referring to the part played in Civil Wars.

Labore et prudentia. Brighouse.

In Deo fidemus. Brighton.

Virtute et industria. Bristol.

Pretiumque et causa laboris. Burnley. A centre of the cotton-spinning industry.

Honor alit artes. Burton-upon-Trent.

Vincit omnia industria. Bury.

Sacrarium regis cunabula legis. Bury St. Edmunds. The town of the martyred St. Edmund, King of East Anglia, to whose shrine many thousands of pilgrims at one time made their way.

Ignavis precibus fortuna repugnat. Campbeltown.

Sic itur ad astra. Canongate. The ancient burgh seal shows King David I's stag bearing the Holy Rood, with these words graven round.

Ave mater Angliae. Canterbury. Why "Mother of England?" Because Augustine, in his mission to England in 597 A.D., to convert the heathen English, made Canterbury his starting-place, and so Canterbury is to-day the Archiepiscopal See of all England.

Anchora spei cereticae est in te, Domine. Cardigan.

Ave Maria, gratia plena. Carlisle.

Salubritas et eruditio. Cheltenham.

Antiqui colant antiquum Dierum. Chester.

Fidelis in aeternum. Clonmel.

Haec inde. Common Seal of the Town of Clonmel.

Sit tibi sancta cohors comitum. Congleton.

Statio bene fida carinis. Cork. The city arms consist of a three-masted vessel in full sail, with two towers perched upon lofty rocks. The device obviously refers to the majestic Cork Harbour, familiar to all sea-faring men who have called at Queenstown.

Every three years the Lord Mayor, who is also Admiral of the Port, solemnly casts a silver dart into the sea to assert his jurisdiction.

The motto is based evidently on Virgil, *Æneid*, II, 23; the description of Tenedos:—

“*statio male fida carinis.*”

Camera principis. Coventry.

Sanitate crescamus. Croydon.

Unitas. Cupar-Fife.

Floreat industria. Darlington.

Absque labore nihil. Darwen.

Prorsum semper honeste. Devonport.

Deus noster refugium et virtus. Dewsbury.

Salve corona. Dingwall.

Industria. Down, County.

Deus praesidium mercatura decus. Drogheda.

Obedientia civium urbis felicitas. Dublin.

Fortitudo et fidelitas. Dumbarton.

Dei donum. } Dundee.

Prudentia et candore. } A second motto often used below the arms, but without any good authority.

Esto rupes inaccessa. Dunfermline. Referring to Malcolm's Tower, situated on the hill in Pittencrief Glen, a representation of which makes up the arms of Dunfermline.

Malcolm Canmore and Queen Margaret are closely associated with Dunfermline, as it was they who built the Abbey. The small portion of the Tower still to be seen is the oldest existing survival of any royal residence in Scotland, and there has been a magnificent restoration of its surroundings, carried out by the Carnegie Trust.

Justitia omnibus fiet. Dunstable.

Respice prospice. Ealing.

Meliora sequimur. Eastbourne.

Nisi Dominus frustra. Edinburgh. Psalm cxxvii. 1.

Dum spiro, spero. Edzell.

Sic itur ad astra. Elgin. Æneid, IX, 641. v. sub motto
in "Mottoes of Families."

Semper fidelis. Exeter.

Oculus in coelum. Eye. A pun!

Tangite unum tangite omnes. Falkirk.

Discite justitiam moniti non temnere Christum. Falkland.
A Christian adaptation of the warning uttered by
the sacrilegious Phlegyas to the other sufferers in
Hades, with the substitution of "Christum" for
"divos." Æneid, VI, l. 620.

Fidelis ad fidem (sic). Fethard.

Ut quocumque paratus. Forfar.

Jehovah; tu mihi Deus. Quid deest? Forres.

Caput inter nubila condit. Gateshead. Its arms are a
castellated gate and goat's head above, to which the
motto makes a punning reference.

Floreat ecclesia Anglicana. Glastonbury.

Virtus veritas libertas. Glossop.

Fides invicta triumphat. Gloucester.

Libera deinde fidelis. Godalming.

Nihil sine labore. Govan.

Rex et nostra iura. Great Yarmouth. Its arms are very ec-
centric, being three half-lions joined to three half-
herrings.

This remarkable heraldic freak is due to Edward
III, who, as an acknowledgment of aid rendered
during the wars with France, honoured the town by
allowing it to "dimidate" its ancient arms (three
silver herrings) with the royal lions.

Decus et tutamen. Gravesend. From Virgil.

Nisi Dominus custodierit civitatem. Halifax. Psalm
cxxvii. 1.

Sola nobilitat virtus. Hamilton.

Spectemur agendo. Hammersmith, W.

Non sibi sed toti. Hampstead, N.W.

Arx celebris fontibus. Harrogate.

Stet fortuna domus.

Donorum Dei dispensator fidelis. } Harrow.
Seal of the Governors of
the School.

Invictae fidelitatis praemium. Hereford.

Alte volo. Heywood.

Semper floreat. Hillsborough.

Juvat impigros Deus. Huddersfield.

Labor omnia vincit. Ilkeston.

Semper tibi pendeat halec. Inverary.

Concordia et fidelitas. Inverness.

Tandem bona causa triumphat. Irvine.

Stabit quocumque jeceris. Isle of Man. The Isle of Man
"kneels to England, kicks at Scotland, and spurns
Ireland."

Deus per omnia. Islington, N.

Labore et scientia. Jarrow.

Strenue et prospere. Jedburgh.

Pannus mihi panis. Kendal.

Quid nobis ardui? Kensington.

Deo juvante, arte et industria floret. Kidderminster.

Confido. Over the crest.

Virtute et industria. Under the arms. } Kilmarnock.

Semper tibi pendeat hamus. Kilkenny.

Sine te, Domine, cuncta nil. Kilwinning.

Vigilando munio. Kirkcaldy. Three turrets, and a man in
the portal beneath.

Si Deus nobiscum. Kirkwall. The coat of arms is a Viking
ship.

Vigilantia. Lanark County.

In concilio consilium. Lanarkshire County Council.

Sola bona quae honesta. Leamington. Honest wealth alone
is wealth.

Pro rege et lege. Leeds.

Semper eadem. Leicester.

Aequo pede prospera. Leigh, Lancashire.

Urbs antiqua fuit studioque asperrima belli. Limerick.
From Virgil's *Æneid*.

Collocet in coelis nos omnes vis Michaelis. Linlithgow.

Deus nobis haec otia fecit. Liverpool.

Domine, dirige nos. London.

Vita veritas victoria. Londonderry.

Scio cui confido. Longford.

Creat industria. Longton.

Per noctem lux. Lossiemouth.

In veritate victoria. Loughborough.

Fide et fortitudine. Lumphanan.

Scientiae et labore detur. Luton.

Nec virtus nec copiae desunt. Macclesfield.

Vince malum bono. Malton, Romans xii. 21.

Concilio et labore. Manchester.

Sicut quercus virescit industria. Mansfield.

Porta maris portus salutis. Margate.

Amo. Melrose.

Erimus. Middlesborough. Not so long ago an insignificant
village; owes its development almost entirely to the
Cleveland iron-industry.

Fortis in arduis. Middleton.

Nunquam non paratus. Moffat.

Mare ditat, rosa decorat. Montrose.

Industria omnia vincit. Morley.

Inter sylvas et flumina habitans. Morpeth.

- Prudens ut serpens. Naas.
- Cruce crescimus. New Galloway.
- Fortiter defendit triumphans. Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
- Victoria gloria merces. North Berwick.
- Castello fortior concordia. Northampton.
- Vivit post funera virtus. Nottingham. With its castle,
where both Richard III and Charles I raised the
standard of civil war.
- Sapere aude. Oldham.
- Fortis est veritas et praevalebit. Oxford City.
- Industria ditat. Partick.
- Contra nando incrementum. Peebles. The motto refers to
the salmon ascending the river Tweed during the
spawning season, meaning that two salmon go down
the river for every one that comes up.
- Pro lege et libertate. Perth County.
- Pro rege, lege et grege. Perth.
- Veritas vincit. Peterhead.
- Nec timide nec temere. Pitsligo.
- Deo duce. Pittenweem.
- Turris fortissima est nomen Jehova. Plymouth. After Pro-
verbs of Solomon, xviii. 10: "The name of the
Lord is a strong tower."
- Ter et quater anno revisens aequor Atlanticum impune. Port-
Glasgow.
- Disponendo me non mutando me. Portadown.
- Ope et consilio. Portobello.
- Insignia burgi passagii reginae. Queensferry. What Queen?
- Nomine reginae statio fidissima classi. Queenstown. Town
Commissioners of.
- Salus naufragis salus aegris. Ramsgate.
- Floreat qui laborat. Rawtenstall.
- Avito viret honore. Renfrew. Commissioners of Supply for
County of.

Deus gubernat navem. Renfrew.

A Deo et rege. Richmond (Surrey).

Crede signo. Rochdale. In the centre of the arms is a wool-pack, encircled by two branches of the cotton plant.

Sic virescit industria. Rotherham. Famous for its iron-founders. Most of the cannon used in the Peninsular War were cast at Rotherham.

Libertas datur villae de Rothsea per Robertum Stuart, regem Scotorum. Rothesay. Inscribed on the Seal.

Ne cede malis sed contra audentior ito. Roxburgh. County of.

Ex fumo fama. Rutherglen.

Amoenitas salubritas urbanitas. Ryde.

Per mare per terras. Saltcoats.

Dum spiro, spero. St. Andrews.

Ex terra lucem. St. Helens.

Sudore non sopore. St. Ives.

Fiat secundum verbum tuum. St. Marylebone, W.

Constans justitiam moniti. St. Pancras, N.W.

Et spreta incolumem vita defendere famam. Selkirk.

Deo adjuvante labor proficit. Sheffield; Shrewsbury or Salop.
Motto for town and county both.

Orbis terrarum officina. Smethwick.

Fiat justitia. South Molten.

Forti nihil difficile. Southend-on-Sea.

Salus populi. Southport.

Absque labore nihil. Stanleybridge.

Scoti stant hic cruce tuti. Inscription on one side of the ancient Seal of the Burgh of Stirling, showing bridge, with river and a representation of Christ on the Cross, on either side three bowmen and three spearmen, the one set opposed to the other in fight.

Continet hoc in se nemus et castrum Stivelense. Inscription on the reverse side of the Seal, showing a tower,

trees, and stars. There is reason for believing that Stirling was situated on the borders of the ancient Caledonian Forest, the remains of gigantic timber being frequently found in the moss and clay lands of Blair Drummond. Sir Robert Sibbald translates in verse, 1717 :—

The Britons stand by force of arms.
The Cross the Scots preserve from harm.
The castle and the wood of Stirling town
Are in the compass of this seal set down.

Fortitudo et spes. Stockton-on-Tees.

E terris dare artem. Stoke-upon-Trent.

Veritas vincit. Stonehaven.

Concordia crescit. Stranbane.

Tutissima statio. Stranraer.

Luceo non uro. Strathpeffer.

Nil desperandum, auspice Deo. Sunderland. Adapted from
Horace, Odes, I, 7, l. 27.

Salubritas et industria. Swindon. Great railway works.

Defendamus. Taunton.

Exaltum cornu in Deo. Truro.

Serva jugum. Turriff. The motto of the Hays of Errol, associated with the doughty deeds of the founder of the house at the battle of Loncarty. On this occasion the Scottish king was fighting against the Danes, and in sore straits. Hay, the story goes, was ploughing in a field in the neighbourhood with his sons, but on hearing of the king's desperate plight, he and his sons went to the rescue, and simply using their ploughshares did such terrible execution that they turned the tide of battle.

Messis ab altis. Tynemouth.

Deus dat incrementum. Warrington.

Urbs intacta manet. Waterford.

Arte marte vigore. Wednesbury.

Hoc fonte derivata copia in patriam populumque fluit. Wells.

Labor omnia vincit. West Bromwich.

Deo confidimus. West Ham.

Custodi civitatem, Domine. Westminster City.

Per aquam et ignem. Wexford.

Vincit omnia perseverantia. Whitehaven.

Sigillum commune unitatis burgi candidae casae. Whithorn.
Where St. Ninian, the first Christian missionary to
Scotland, landed.

Industria ditat. Widnes.

E tenebris oritur lux. Wolverhampton. The motto, referring
to the past and the present, likewise anticipates the
future.

Ramosa cornua cervi. Woodstock.

Floreat semper fidelis civitas.

Civitas in bello in pace fidelis.

Semper fidelis, mutare sperno.

} Worcester.

V. MOTTOES OF SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, SOCIETIES AND UNIVERSITIES OF GREAT BRITAIN AND HER COLONIES.

Ratio conformatioque doctrinae. Aberdeen Grammar School.
From Cicero, Pro Archia.

Misericordias Domini in aeternum Cantabo. Abingdon
School. Psalm lxxxix. 1.

Vigor et juvenas. Aberdeen Albyn Place School.

Respiciamus. Angus Club, Edinburgh.

Non exstinguar. Antiquarian Society, London.

Mens agitat molem. Armstrong College, University of Dur-
ham, Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

Unitate fortior. Army and Navy Club.

Prospicio. Ayr Academy.

Omne bonum Dei donum. Banff Academy.

Possunt quia posse videntur. Bath College. Virgil, Æneid,
V, 231. The Boat-race.

Floreat schola Bedfordiensis. Bedford Grammar School.

Virtus laudata crescit. Berkhamsted School.

Loqui loquendo discitur. Berlitz School.

Per ardua ad alta. Birmingham University.

Vel primus vel cum primis. Bishop Hatfield's Hall, Durham.

Docendum et discendum. Blackheath Proprietary School.

Pro patria populoque. Blundell's School, Tiverton.

Benedictus es, O Domine. }
Doce me Statuta tua. } Bradfield College.

Hoc age. Bradford Grammar School.

Fiat lux. Brighton College.

Deo vicino regi. Bromsgrove School.

Deo favente. Bruton Grammar School.

Sic luceat lux vestra. Buxton College.

Hinc lucem et pocula sacra. Cambridge University. To be seen on the publications of the Cambridge University Press. The figure of Alma Mater Cantabrigiae holds in one hand the sun, and in the other a goblet of sparkling wine.

Deo dante dedi.

Floreat aeternum Carthusiana domus. } Charterhouse School.

Floreat domus Chathamensis. Chatham House, Ramsgate.

Labor omnia vincit. Cheltenham College.

Possunt quia posse videntur. Christ College, Brecon.

Domine, dirige me. City of London School.

Haec studia oblectant. Clifton College.

Spiritus intus alit. Æneid, VI, 726.

Vigiliis et virtute. Cowbridge Grammar School.

Verbum Dei lucerna. Dean Close Memorial School, Cheltenham.

Lignum crucis arbor scientiae. Denstone College.

Vita hominis sine literis mors est. Derby School. One of the oldest schools in England, probably from the Saxon period, though Walter Durdant, Bishop of Lichfield, is supposed to be the founder (1160).

Timor omnis abesto.

Juventutis veho fortunas. } Dollar Institution.

Non recuso laborem. Dover College.

Detur gloria soli Deo. Dulwich College.

Fundamenta ejus super montibus sanctis. Durham University.

Scire usum medendi. Durham University, College of Medicine, Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

Ex oriente salus. Eastbourne College.

Doctrina vim promovet insitam. Educational Institute of Scotland. Horace, Odes, Bk IV.

Floreat Etona. Eton College.

Industria. Fettes College.

Virtus via vitae. Forfar Academy; Girl's High School, Aberdeen.

Via veritas vita. Glasgow University.

Sigillum commune curiae. Seal of Glasgow University.

Tria juncta in uno. } Gordon Schools, Huntly.
Animo non astutia. }

Omni nunc arte magistra. Gordon's College, Aberdeen.
Æneid; VIII, 442.

Concordia parvæ res crescunt. Great Croby School, Liverpool. Sallust, Jugurtha, X, 16.

Sursum corda. Haileybury College.

Stet fortuna domus. Harrow School.

Altiora in votis. Highgate School.

Scientia imperii decus et tutamen. Imperial College of Science and Technology, London.

Agere est vivere. Invergordon Academy.

Semper eadem. Ipswich School.

Sine labore nihil. Keighley Trade and Grammar School.

Do ut des. Keith Grammar School.

Nisi Dominus frustra. Kendal Grammar School.

Domine, salvum fac regem. King Edward's School, Birmingham.

Religioni reipublicae. King Henry VIII School, Coventry.

Assiduitate non desidia. King William's College, Isle of Man.

Timor Domini initium sapientiae. King's College, Aberdeen University.

Sancte et sapienter. King's College School, London.

Rex dedit. Benedicat Deus. King's School, Chester.

Praesis ut prosis. Lancaster School.

Beati mundi corde. Lancing College. Matt. v. 8.

Perseverantia. Leamington College.

Nullius non mater disciplinae. Leeds Grammar School.

In fide fiducia. Leys School, Cambridge.

Non solum ingenii, verum etiam virtutis. Liverpool College.

Spartam nactus es: hanc exorna. Loretto School. "Sparta is thy lot: do her credit." After Euripides, *Fragmenta*, 695.

"Σπάρτην ἔλαχες κείνην κόσμει."

Qui parcit virgae odit filium. Louth Grammar School. Proverbs, xiii. 24.

Sicut lilium. Magdalen College School, Oxford. After Matt. vi. 28: "Consider the lilies of the field how they grow; they toil not, neither do they spin."

Sapiens qui prospicit. Malvern College.

Sapere aude. Manchester Grammar School.

Arduus ad solem. Manchester University.

Virtute studio ludo. Marlborough College.

Postera crescā laude. Melbourne University.

Homo plantat, homo irrigat, Deus dat incrementum. Merchant Taylors' School, London.

Et virtutem et musas. Mill Hill School.

Ab origine fides. McLaren High School, Callander.

Nunquam non nova. Newcastle-under-Lyme, High School.

Lauda finem. Nottingham High School.

Praemia virtutis honores. Norwich School.

In P'ncipio erat verbum, et verbum erat apud Deum. Oxford University, frequently changed for: Dominus illuminatio mea. Psalm xxvii. as seen on the publications of the Clarendon Press, or for: Sapientia felicitas.

Qui facit per alium facit per se. Perse Grammar School, Cambridge. A legal maxim, epitomising the law of agency.

Habenda ratio valetudinis. Pharmaceutical Society. From Cicero, *De Senectute*.

Virtute et veritate. Pocklington School, Yorks.

Praemia virtutis honores. Portsmouth Grammar School.

Sicut columbae. Radley College.

In bono vince. Ramsgate College.

Ars mercede viget. Reading School.

Porta vacat culpa. Repton School. After Cicero, *Ad Familiares*, VII, 727.

Palmam qui meruit ferat. Royal Naval School. From Jortin, *Lusus Poetici*: *Ad Ventos*, st. 4. Motto of Lord Nelson.

Esto perpetua. Royal Naval School, Eltham.

Tot rami quot arbores. Royal Asiatic Society. With the crest of a banyan tree.

Lateat scintillula forsan. Royal Humane Society.

Nullius in verba. Royal Society. From Horace, *Epistles*, I, i. 14: "*Nullius addictus jurare in verba magistri.*" "Sworn to no master, of no sect am I."—Pope.

Venienti occurrere morbo. Royal Veterinary College.

Orando laborando. Rugby School.

Cura et valeas. Sanitary Association of Scotland.

Dura virum nutrix. Sedbergh School.

Rerum cognoscere causas. Sheffield University. From Virgil, *Georgics*, II, 490: the description of the philosopher's life.

Disce doce. This is written on the pages of the book which forms the coat of arms of the University.

Intus si recte, ne labora. Shrewsbury School.

Est cotis vis in acutis. Somersetshire College, Bath.

Sigillum universitatis doctorum magistrorum et scholarium Sancti Andree. St. Andrew's University.

Pax. St. Augustine's College, Ramsgate.

Ecclesiae filii. St. Edmund's School, Canterbury.

Pietas parentum. St. Edward's School, Oxford.

Floreat usque leo. St. Mark's School, Windsor.

Disce, doce, dilige. St. Mary's School, Melrose.

Fide et literis. St. Paul's School, Kensington, W.

Super antiquas vias. St. Peter's School, York.

Sidere mens eadem mutato. Sidney University.

Deus dat incrementum.

In Christo fratres.

} Tonbridge School.

Fons vitae sapientia. Trent School.

Coll. sanctae individuae Trinitatis reg. Elizab. iuxta Dublin.

Trinity College, University of Dublin.

Serva jugum. Turriff School.

Paullatim sed firmiter. University College School, London.

Olim armis nunc studiis. Victoria University, Manchester.

Turpe nescire. Wakefield Grammar School.

Altiora peto. Warwick School.

Heroum filii.

Virtutis fortuna comes.

} Wellington College.

Dat Deus incrementum. Westminster School.

Pro Deo, rege, patria. Woodbridge School.

Semper ad coelestia. Worksop College.

Date eleemosynam et ecce omnia munda sunt vobis. Wyg-
gesden School, Liecester.

VI. MOTTOES OF THE LIVERY COMPANIES OF THE CITY OF LONDON.

Honor Deo. Mercers.

Justitia virtutum regina. Goldsmiths.

Concordia parvae res crescunt. Merchant Taylors. Sallust,
Jugurtha, X, 16.

Sal sapit omnia. Salters.

Vinum exhilarat animum. Vintners.

Opiferque per orbem dicor. Apothecaries. Ovid, Metamor-
phoses, I, 521-522.

De praescientia Dei. Barber surgeons.

Omnia de super. Broderers.

Omnia subjecisti sub pedibus, oves et boves. Butchers. Psalm
viii. 6-7

Tempus rerum imperator. Clockmakers.

Surgit post nubila Phoebus. Coachmakers.

Vulneratus non victus. Cooks.

Cordio et arte. Cordwainers.

Spes nostra Deus. Curriers.

Da gloriam Deo. Dyers.

Vi et virtute. Farriers.

Decus et tutamen. Feltmakers.

Arbor vitae Christus, fructus per fidem gustamus. } Fruiterers.
Deus dat incrementum.

Discordia frangimur. Glass-sellers.

Lucem tuam da nobis, O Deus. } Glaziers.
Da nobis lucem, Domine

- Sigilli chirothecesarion Londinii. } Glovers.
 Soli Deo gloria.
 Amicitiam trahit amor. Gold and Silver Wyre-drawers.
 Hinc affulget spes. Innholders.
 Soli Deo honor et gloria. Leathersellers.
 Recipiunt foeminae sustentacula nobis. Patten-makers.
 Tota mea fiducia est in Deo. Pewterers.
 Corde recto elati omnes. Playing-card makers.
 Amor et obedientia. Painter-stainers.
 Litera scripta manet. Scriveners. Part of a mediaeval saying,
 which continues—"Verbum at inane perit" (but that
 which is spoken perishes in the air).
 Scribere scientes. Scriveners.
 Dii rexque secudent. Soapers or Soapmakers.
 Verbum domini manet in aeternum. Stationers. I Peter, c.
 i. 25.
 Quae arguuntur a lumine manifestantur. }
 (Ephesians v. 13.)
 Ecce agnus Dei, qui tollit peccata mundi. } Tallow-Chandlers.
 (John i. 29.)
 Amore sitis uniti. Tinplate workers.

VII. PUNNING MOTTOES, JOCOSITIES AND ANAGRAMS.

- Accipiter praedam nos gloriam. Hawker family.
 Ad gloriam per spinas. Thorn family.
 A favore regis nomen. Kingan, Kingham.
 Agnus Dei mihi salus. Lammin family.
 Agnus Dei salvator meus. Haslam family.
 Altera securitas. Henry VII. Supposed to be a pun on the name Tudor (Two-Door), a portcullis being the favourite badge of Henry VII.
 Ama Deum et serva mandata. Synnot.
 Annoso robore quercus. Aitkenhead.
 Age omne bonum. Algood, Allgood.
 Alte ferit aquila. Lord Monteagle.
 Altiora in votis. Des Voeux.
 Amantes ardua dumos. Thornhill.
 Amicta vitibus ulmo. Elmsall.
 Amore non vi. Amory, Heathcote-Amory.
 Anguis in herba. Anguish. Also Latet anguis in herba, from Virgil, Eclogues, III, 93.
 Aqua cadit : resurge. Waterfall.
 Ardens. Peat.
 Ardet virtus non urit. Fyres.
 Arte et labore. Smythe.
 At spes non fracta. Earl of Hopetoun, Hope, Scott-Hope, Hope-Johnsone.
 At spes solamen. Hope.

Audax ero. Boldero.

Audax et justus. Wright.

Aura adversa auxiliatrix. Mills.

Auspice Teucro. Tucker.

Auxilia auxiliis. Helps.

Ardua petit ardea. Hearn, Heron.

Armat spina rosas. Rose.

Arx mea Deus. Castell.

Candide sed caute. Sinclair.

Cave : Deus videt. Cave.

Cavendo tutus. Duke of Devonshire, Cavendish.

Cassis tutissima virtus. Armour.

Compositum jus fasque animi. Law, Laws.

Corda serata fero. Lockheart.

Depressus extollor. Viscount Montgarret.

Deus alit eos (the ravens). Croker. After Psalm cxlvii. 9.

E tenebris lux. Lightbody.

Facta non verba. Deeds.

Fari fac. Lord Fairfax.

Fax mentis incendium gloriae. Brunton.

Festina lente. Onslow.

Flores curat Deus. Flowers.

Forte scutum salus ducum. Earl Fortescue.

Fortuna mea in bello campo. Earl Beauchamp.

In tenebris lucidior. Inglis.

Justitiæ soror fides. Justice.

Marte et ingenio. Smith, Wright.

Marte non arte. Neasmith.

Mens aequa rebus in arduis. Viscount Hardinge.

Ne vile fano. (Bring) nothing base to the fane. Earl of
Westmoreland (Fane); families of Fane, Stapleton.

Nemo me impune lacessit. Nettles.

Noli irritare leones. Lord Lyons.

Non arte sed marte. Nasmyth.
Palma virtuti. Palmer.
Pares cum paribus. Pares.
Paulatim. Scales.
Pedetentim. Foote.
Pie repone. Pierpoint, Pierrepoint.
Pietatis causa. Pye.
Pro Deo et ecclesia. Bisshopp.
Qui potest capere capiat. Gleg.
Quicquid crescit in cinere perit. Aserburne, Ashburne.
Quo spinosior fragrantior. Ross. (Referring to the rose.)
Quod dixi dixi. Dixie, Dixon.
Recto cursu. Corsar, Corser.
Respice futurum. Reece.
Saepe pro rege, semper pro republica. Vassall.
Salus per Christum. Christian.
Sapere aude. Wyse.
Semper virens. Green, Broadwood.
Sequor nec inferior. Lord Crewe.
Solus Christus mea rupes. Orrock.
Tam arte quam marte. Wright.
Templa quam dilecta. Duke of Buckingham (Temple).
Tenax et fidelis. Tennant.
Ut amnis vita labitur. Brooks.
Ver non semper viret. Lord Vernon.
Vero nihil verius. Devere, Vere, Weir.
Vi et armis. Armstrong.
Via crucis via lucis. Sinclair.
Vigila et ora. Wake.
Video et taceo. Fox.
Vim da vi honesta. Davy.
Virtus semper viridis. Green.
Vivunt dum virent. Forrest.

Non Angli sed anglei.

The story of Abbot, afterwards Pope Gregory, and the slave-dealer in the market-place of Rome. "And whence have they been brought?" "From the kingdom of Deira." "Indeed they should be brought *de ira Dei*, out from the land of the wrath of God." "What is the name of their king?" "Aella." "Truly the day will come when they all shall sing the sacred hymn '*Alleluia*.'"

This episode led to the christianizing of our native island, Britain. Pope Gregory sent Augustine with a company of priests in 597, to seek out the land of England. The first church was a ruined Roman one of St. Martin, outside the gates of Canterbury in Kent.

v. also motto of Canterbury, sub towns, etc.

N.B.—Christianity had been in Britain before this in the Roman occupation. Hence the interest of St. Martin's church.

*Aegrotat daemon, monachus tunc esse volebat ;
Daemon convaluit, daemon ut ante fuit.*

Lines composed in the Middle Ages.

The devil was sick, the devil a monk would be ;
The devil got well, the devil a monk was he !

E luce lucellum.

The motto proposed by Robert Lowe for the match-boxes, when, as Chancellor of the Exchequer, he wished to tax lucifer matches. "From 'lowe' a little gain" was the further pun made on the Latin jingle. To-day the tax has been levied with success, but then, as "Punch" remarked, the match-makers of the East end proved as formidable as the match-makers of the West end.

Avena tenui musam meditamur. We study the muses on a little oatmeal. Thus jokingly translated by some hard-toiling Northern University student.

Mea mater est mala sus. A double rendering possible.

Ex nihilo nihil fit.

One of the cleverest impromptu witticisms ever made. The occasion was when John Nichol, a student at Glasgow University, was about to speak at the Debating Society.

The chairman, not sure of the pronunciation of the name, called him "Mr. Nichol," sounding the ch as in loch, whereupon one of the students cried out the above, amidst roars of laughter.

Peccavi. Sir Charles Napier's famous telegram announcing the capture of Scind.

Royal Anagrams.

Elizabetha regina. This was found convertible into Angliæ
eris beata.

Elizabetha regina Anglorum. Gloria regni salva manebit.

Jacobus Steuartus. Tu es ob justa carus.

It was one of the weaknesses of that age to imagine that from a transposition of the letters of names, grave and important indications of the truth might sometimes be the result. Thus, when it was found that James Charles Stuart, the baptismal name of James I, was convertible into "Claims Arthur's Seat," it was seriously said that this showed his undoubted rightful claim to the monarchy of Britain, as successor to King Arthur. The anagram in question was the production of Owen, a Welshman, famous for these things, and was prophetically made before James came to the English throne.

N.B.—These may be given to pupils, to see if they can convert them back into their originals.

VIII. MOTTOES OF PUBLISHERS, BANKS, COMPANIES AND ORDERS.

Lucem libris disseminamus. Blackie & Son.

Veritatis cultores, fraudis inimici. "Truth," the London Journal. From Cic, De Officiis, I, 30, 109.

Vita sine literis mors est. T. Fisher Unwin.

Pagina nostra naturam sapit. Scottish Natural History Magazine.

Ex fructibus eorum cognoscetis eos. The Arena Magazine.

Ardua quae pulchra. Swan Sonnenschein & Co.

Multae terricolis linguae, coelestibus una. A hexameter line, taken for motto by Bagster, Sons, Paternoster Row, London, in their catalogue of Biblical and Miscellaneous Works.

Dominus illuminatio mea. Clarendon Press, Oxford.

Per vias rectas. Blackwood.

Arbor scientiae arbor vitae. } Mottoes on title-page of Professor
Natura non facit saltum. } Sonnenschein's "Ora Maritima."

A posse ad esse. The Motor Cycle Magazine. Very apt.

Fide et industria. } North of Scotland & Town and County
Ne nimium. } Bank.

Ditat servata fides. Commercial Bank of Scotland.

Pro rege, lege et grege. Union Bank.

Tanto uberior. Bank of Scotland.

In patriam fidelis. National Bank of Scotland.

Factum est. Plaisterers' Company.

Justitia et pax. Plumbers' Company.

Quod eorum minimis mihi. Corporation of the Sons of the Clergy.

Prudens simplicitas. Amicable Life Insurance Company.

Mercatorum salus. London Assurance Company.

Urit fulgore suo. Phoenix Insurance Company.

Multi societate tutiores. Alliance Assurance Company.

Tutum te sistam. Royal Assurance Company.

Prudentia et providentia. The Scottish Assurance Company.

Certum ex incertis. Institute of Actuaries.

Vis unita fortior. Woodmongers' Company.

Floreant pistorum. Bakers. In flour!

Panis nil saturat Deus ni benedicat. To be seen on vans of bakers.

Levis et celer. Levis motor cycle, Butterfields, Ltd., Stechford, Birmingham.

Camera principis. British Excelsior Motor, Bayliss, Thomas & Co., Excelsior Works, Coventry.

N.B.—Motto likewise of the town. •

Nemo me impune lacessit. Order of the Thistle.

Tria juncta in uno. Motto of the Order of the Bath.

The Knights of the Bath are a British order of knighthood, instituted at the Coronation of Henry IV in 1399, and revived by George I in 1725. It received this name from the candidates for the honour being put into a bath the preceding evening, to denote a purification or absolution from evil deeds.

The motto originally was "Tria numina juncta in uno," alluding to the badge worn by its members, which was emblematic of the sacredness of their order—three garlands twisted together in honour of the Holy Trinity, and supposed to be derived from Arthur, founder of British chivalry. The badge was altered in the reign of James I, who left out numina, in order to leave the interpretation open for "the junction in one" of the three kingdoms (tria regna) of England, Scotland, and Ireland. The shamrock was added to the rose and thistle after the Union with Ireland, 1802.

Quis separabit? (Great Britain from Ireland). Order of St. Patrick.

Auspicium melioris aevi. Order of St. Michael and St. George.

Munit haec, altera vincit. Nova Scotia Knights.

Securitas regni. Order of Cyprus.

Miserere mei, Deus, secundum magnam misericordiam tuam.
From Psalm li. 1. Legend on coronet of Garter-King-at-Arms.

IX. FAMOUS, FAMILIAR, AND PROVERBIAL SAYINGS AND MOTTOES.

Nemo me impune lacessit. Motto of Scotland.

Nec tamen consumebatur. Motto of the Church of Scotland, with its emblem of the Burning Bush.

Non nobis, Domine, non nobis, sed nomini tuo da gloriam. Knights Templars.

Imperium in imperio. The phrase used to describe Thomas à Becket's scheme of the Church as existing in the State, yet being independent of it.

Edwardus primus malleus Scotorum hic est. Pactum serva. Inscription on the plain marble slab at Westminster, under which Edward was buried. The motto was his favourite device. Dean Stanley, in his "Memorials of Westminster Abbey," gives a most interesting account of the reopening of Edward's tomb in modern times.

Incus Scotorum. Suggested by Fuller, in his Church History, as a suitable inscription for Edward II's tomb, in contrast to that on his father's.

Soli Deo honor et gloria. Motto of Henry V after Agincourt.

Hostium victor et sui. Aptly quoted of Henry V.

In manus tuas, Domine, ipsum terminum redemisti. Last words of Henry V.

Ego et rex meus. An expression used by Cardinal Wolsey, "whereby he showed himself a good Latinist, but a bad courtier." A suitable quotation when one wishes to dwell, as Carlyle does in the case of John Sterling, on the ineradicable egotism of human nature.

Fidei defensor. A title granted originally by the Pope to Henry VIII, in gratitude for the latter's vindication of the Roman Catholic Church against the heresy of Luther; retained by Henry after his own rupture with the Pope, and by all the succeeding sovereigns of Britain, as defenders of the Protestant Faith!

Veritas temporis filia. The favourite motto of Mary Tudor. She chose it for her coinage.

Ad majorem Dei gloriam. Society of Jesus.

Exsurge, domine, judica causam tuam. The Inquisition.

Semper eadem. Queen Elizabeth. Cp. Macaulay's "Armada," "Our glorious *Semper Eadem*, the banner of our pride."

Afflavit Deus et dissipantur. Inscription on the medal struck by Queen Elizabeth to commemorate the destruction of the Spanish Armada in 1588.

Annus mirabilis. The year of the Great Plague and the Great Fire in London, 1665-66. Title of Dryden's poem dealing with these events.

Meus aequa in arduis. Warren Hastings. From Horace, *Odes*, Bk. II, 3, l. 1.

E pluribus unum. United States of America, constituted 4th July.

Henricus IX rex Britanniae non desideriiis hominum sed voluntate Dei. Inscription on coin struck to commemorate the coronation of Cardinal Henry Stuart, brother of Charles Edward, "Prince Charlie," the last of the Stuarts. The coin is in the collection of old coins at Blairs College, Aberdeen.

Palmam qui meruit ferat. Lord Nelson.

Virtutis fortuna comes. The motto of the Iron Duke. The Duke of Wellington holds Strathfieldsaye, Berkshire, by the sergeantry of presenting to the sovereign a silk flag every year on the 18th June, the anniversary of the battle of Waterloo. This flag is the "Union Jack," and the Duke has the privilege of bearing this

dévice in the middle of his arms. Besides his British titles, the first Duke of Wellington was created Prince of Waterloo in the Netherlands, Duke of Ciudad Rodrigo in Spain, and Duke of Vittoria in Portugal.

Adsum. Colonel Newcome's last word, in Thackeray's novel, "The Newcomes."

Cor cordium. Written on Shelley's grave.

Forti nihil difficile. Earl of Beaconsfield. Chosen by Disraeli himself.

Homo homini lupus. Viscount Wolseley. The full saying is "Homo homini aut deus aut lupus."

Memento mori. Order of the Death's Head.

Pro virtute bellica. Order of Military Merit; Legion d'Honneur (France).

Per undas et ignes fluctuat nec mergitur. City of Paris.

These three last mottoes are always to be associated with the Great European War, 1914-18.

Discē, docē, aut discēde. A favourite schoolroom motto.

Mala gallīna, malum ōvum.

Via trīta, via tūta.

Hinc illae lacrimae!

Vestigia nulla retrorsum.

Virtus mille scūta.

Vox populī, vox deī.

Homo trium literarum—Fur. Euphemism.

Aquilam volare doces.

Mortuum flagellas.

Aquila non capit muscas.

Aquae guttae saxa excavant.

Post proelia praemia.

Post tenebras lux.

Experientia docet.

Surdo fābulam narras.

Ignāvis semper fēriæ sunt.

Addē parum parvo, magnus acervus erit.

Crambe repetita. Give the French equivalent, and the corresponding Scotch proverb.

Rēmīs velisque.

Bis peccare in bello non licet.

Lupus in fābula es.

Postremus in pugna, prīmus in fuga.

In aqua scribis.

Latet anguis in herba.

Dē mortuis nīl nisi bonum.

Tabula in naufragio.

Asinus asino pulcher.

Aurea mediocritas.

Hannibal ante portas est.

Ante tubam trepidas.

Ab ovo.

Vae misero mihi !

Vae victis.

Non sum, quālis erām.

Nunquam non paratus.

Quī non est hodiē, crās minus aptus erit.

Cīvis Rōmānus sum.

Fūrēs amant tenebras.

Quāc nocent, docent.

Nunquam dormio.

Incidit in Scyllam, qui vult vitare Charybdim.

Caeca regit vestigia filo.

Caecus caecum dūcit et ambo in foveam cadunt.

Ex arena fūniculum nectīs.

Sī vīs pācem, parā bellum.

Bonus dux bonum reddit militem.

Fames optimum condimentum.
Ex pede Herculem (cognoscis).
Ex ungue leonem.
Fata obstant.
Audi alteram partem.
Ligonem ligonem vocat.
Asinus asino, et sūs suī pulcher.
Elephantem ex musca facis.
Durum telum necessitas.
Gutta cavat lapidem non vi, sed saepe cadendo.
Quālis rex, talis grex.
Qui me amat, amat et canem meum.
In vīno vērītās.
Ex umbra in sōlem.
Elephans non capit mūrem.
Sub Jove frigidō.
Cantabit vacuus cōram lātrone viator.
Amas me, ut lūpus amat ovem.
Pax vobiscum.
Piscem natāre doces.
Virtute non verbis.
Sic semper tyrannis.
Dulce et decorum est prō patria morī. Horace.
In pace leones, in proelio cervi.
Auribus teneo lūpum.
Bonis avibus.
Ex auribus cognoscis asinum.
Quot homines, tot sententiae.
Quot servi, tot hostes.
In nubibus est.
Tolle ancoram.
Age, quod agis.

Christus aut deus aut nullus.

Nulli secundus.

Non fuginus sed fugamur.

Medice, cūra te ipsum.

Festīna lentē.

Salve! Vale!

Reddite, quae sunt Caesaris, Caesari.

Amicus Plato sed magis amica veritas. The saying of Aristotle, Plato's most distinguished pupil. Quoted by one who wishes to show that, however inclined he may be to side with a friend, he will prefer the truth and say it.

Amicus certus in re incerta cernitur. From Ennius: roughly —A friend in need is a friend indeed.

Nudus ara, sere nudus: hiems ignava colono. From Virgil's Georgics. Advice to the farmer to work with a will when he may.

Sic transit gloria mundi. A favourite quotation in popular literature or journalism.

Animum rege, qui nisi paret imperat. Horace.

Cras ingens iterabimus aequor. Horace. Teucer to his comrades, when about to set sail again on his life of wandering and adventure.

Coelum non animum mutant qui trans mare currunt. Horace.

Virtus post nummos.

Caveat emptor.

Mens sana in corpore sano. From Juvenal: now current in our civilization for a well-proportioned all-round education of body and mind.

Nullumst dictum quod non prius dictum. Terence. Cp. Ecclesiastes 1. 9: "and there is no new thing under the sun."

Homo sum: humani nihil alienum a me puto. From Terence's Self-Tormentor. Applicable to one who holds "the proper study of mankind is man," in all his moods and occupations.

Noctes coenaeque deum. A favourite quotation to describe some glorious "feast of reason and flow of soul."

Ne sutor ultra crepidam! Let the cobbler stick to his last.

Quem Deus vult perdere, prius dementat.

Poeta nascitur non fit.

Experto crede.

Ultima ratio regum.

Frangas non flectes.

Silent leges inter arma.

Actum est.

Aut Caesar aut nihil. Caesar Borgia (d. 1507); under a head of Julius Cæsar. The form "Aut Caesar aut nullus" is incorrect.

Nil desperandum. From Horace's Odes.

Arcades ambo.

Cui bono? For whose advantage? To what end? lit. To whom for an advantage? not, as often mistranslated, to what advantage? Two datives, one of advantage, other predicative.

Verbum sat est sapientibus. Usually given in contracted form, "verb. sap." Based on a saying in Pindar, *φωνάεντα συνέτοισι*, and so quoted by Gray as prefatory warning to his poem "The Bard," which is full of recondite historical allusions.

Dominus vobiscum. Wamba's phrase for posing as a priest in "Ivanhoe." Cedric, his master, also found it handy.

Ecce homo. The words of Pontius Pilate when he pointed at Christ in mockery. The title of a famous book and also of a famous picture.

Esse quam videri. From Sallust.

Facile princeps.

Fidus Achatas. Achates was the trusty comrade of Æneas. Hence proverb for a true friend. Cp. David and Jonathan, also Damon and Pythias.

Suaviter in modo, fortiter in re. Gentle in manner, resolute
in execution. Cp. The velvet glove.

Vox et praeterea nihil. Scotice, "a' soun'."

Rem tene, verba sequentur. A saying of Cato Censor, containing the pith of sense for the budding orator.

Cogito ergo sum. Descartes' final proof of man's existence.

X. ABBREVIATIONS AND CONTRACTIONS OF LATIN
WORDS AND PHRASES COMMONLY USED IN
WRITING AND PRINTING.

A.B. or B.A. Artium Baccalaureus.

A.C. Ante Christum.

A.D. Anno Domini. The Christian Era.

Ad lib. or ad libit. Ad libitum.

Ae. or aet. Aetatis, aged.

A.H. Anno Hegirae. The Moslem Era dates from the
"Flight" of Mahomet, 622 A.D.

A.M. 1. Anno Mundi. Used in reckoning dates from the
creation. 2. Ante Meridiem. 3. Artium Magister.

A.U.C. Anno urbis conditae, or ab urbe condita. The Era
of the Roman Republic.

C. or cap. Caput.

Cantab. Cantabrigiensis.

Cantuar. Cantuariensis, of Canterbury.

Cent., e.g. per centum. Centum.

Cf. Confer, compare.

Cicestr. Cicestrensis, of Chichester.

C.M. Chirurgiae Magister.

C.P.S. Custos privati sigilli.

Cwt. Centum and weight. A good hybrid in the contracted
form.

Del. Delineavit. He (or she) drew it.

D.G. Dei gratia.

D.O.M. Deo optimo maximo. Motto often seen on churches.

D.T. Doctor Theologiae.

Dunelm. Dunelmensis, of Durham.

D.V. Deo volente.

D-wt. Denarius and weight.

Eblan. Eblanensis, of Dublin.

Ebor. Eboracensis, of York.

E.G. Exempli gratia.

Etc. Et coeteri, coeterae, coetera.

Et seq. Et sequentes or sequentia.

Exon. Exoniensis, of Exeter.

F.D. or Fid. Def. Fidei Defensor or Defensatrix (v. sub British History Memorabilia).

Fec. Fecit.

H.J. or H.J.S. Hic Jacet or Hic Jacet Sepultus.

H.M.P. Hoc monumentum posuit.

H.R.I.P. Hic requiescit in pace.

H.S. Hic situs.

Ib. or Ibid. Ibidem.

Id. Idem.

I.e. Id est.

I.H.S. Usually looked upon as the initials of Jesus Hominum Salvator, but originally I.H.S. the first three letters of ἸΗΣΟΥΣ, (Iēsous), the Greek form of Jesus.

Imp. Imperator.

Ind. Imp. Indiae Imperator. On our coinage.

In loc. In loco.

Infra dig. Infra dignitatem.

I.N.R.I. Iesus Nazarenus Rex Iudaeorum.

J.U.D. Juris utriusque Doctor. Doctor of both Laws (i.e. Civil and Canon).

L. l. or £. Libra. Pound or pounds (sterling).

- L. lb. Pound or pounds (weight).
 L.c. Loco citato. In the place quoted.
 Lib. Liber.
 LL.B. Legum Baccalaureus (LL. is written because word is plural. Cp. pp. for pages, and cc. for chapters).
 LL.D. Legum Doctor.
 Loq. Loquitur. Speaks.
 L.S. Locus sigilli. Place of the seal.
 L.S.D. Librae. Solidi. Denarii. Pounds. Shillings. Pence.
 M. 1. Mille. Thousand. 2. Meridies.
 M.B. Medicinae Baccalaureus.
 M.D. Medicinae Doctor.
 Mem. Memorandum or memoranda.
 M.S. Memoriae sacrum.
 Mus.B. Musicae Baccalaureus.
 Mus.D. or Mus. Doc. Musicae Doctor.
 N.B. Nota bene.
 Nem. con. Nemine contradicente.
 Nem. dis. Nemine dissentiente.
 No. Numero.
 Non obst. Non obstante. Notwithstanding.
 Non seq. Non sequitur.
 Ob. Obiit.
 Omn. Britt. rex. Omnium Britanniarum rex. On our coinage.
 Why double t in contraction?
 Oxon. Oxoniensis.
 Per an. Per annum.
 Per cent. or per ct. Per centum.
 Ph.D. Philosophiae Doctor.
 Pinx. pxt. Pinxit.
 P.M. 1. Post meridiem. 2. Post mortem.
 Pro tem. Pro tempore.
 Prox. Proximo. Next or of the next month.

P.S. Post scriptum.

Q.E.D. Quod erat demonstrandum.

Q.E.F. Quod erat faciendum.

Q.E.I. Quod erat inveniendum.

Q.s. Quantum sufficit. A sufficient quantity.

Q.v. Quod vide.

R. Rex. Regina.

R.I.P. Requiescat in pace.

Roffen. Roffensis, of Rochester.

S.C.H. Sectio cadaveris hodie. A notice posted outside infirmaries, etc., and meant for medical students.

Sc. 1. Scilicet. To wit : namely, being understood. 2. Sculpsit. He or she engraved it.

S.P.Q.R. Senatus populusque Romanus.

S.T.D. Sacrae Theologiae Doctor.

S.T.P. Sacrae Theologiae Professor.

S.v. Sub voce. Under the word or title.

U.C. Urbis conditae.

Ult. Ultimo. Last, or of the last month.

V. 1. Versus. Against. 2. Vide. See.

V.D.M. Verbi Dei minister.

V.g. Verbi gratia. For example.

Verb. sap. V. under proverbs.

Vid. Vide.

Vigorn. Vigornensis, of Worcester.

Viz. Videlicet. Namely : to wit. The z, as in oz., represents an old symbol for a terminal contraction, common in the days before printing.

V.R. Victoria Regina.

Vs. Versus. Against.

Winton. Wintoniensis, of Winchester.

XI. LATIN PHRASES MUCH USED IN CURRENT ENGLISH.

Ab extra.

Ab initio.

Ab intra.

Ab origine.

Ad aperturam (libri). Wherever the book opens.

Ad arbitrium. At pleasure.

Ad finem.

Ad hoc.

Ad hominem. To the man ; to an individual's interests or
passions ; personal.

Ad infinitum.

Ad interim. In the meanwhile.

Ad libitum.

Ad nauseam. To disgust or satiety.

Ad referendum. For further consideration.

Ad rem. To the purpose ; to the point.

Aequo animo.

A fortiori. With stronger reason.

Alter ego. Another self.

Alter idem. Another exactly similar.

Amor patriae.

Anno aetatis suae.

Anno Christi.

Anno Domini.

Anno Mundi.

Anno urbis conditae.

Annus non.

Ante meridiem.

Arcana imperii.

Ardentia verba. Glowing language.

Argumentum ad hominem. An argument to the individual man ; i.e. to his interests and prejudices.

Argumentum ad ignorantiam. An argument founded on a person's ignorance.

Argumentum ad iudicium. An argument appealing to the judgment.

Argumentum ad verecundiam. An argument appealing to modesty.

Artium magister.

Benedicite.

Beatae memoriae.

Bona fide.

Brevi manu. With a short hand ; extemporaneously.

Cacoethes scribendi.

Cadit quaestio. There is no further discussion.

Caetera desunt. The rest is wanting.

Caeteris paribus.

Casus belli. That which causes or justifies a war.

Casus foederis. That which justifies a treaty.

Causa sine qua non. An indispensable cause or condition.

Clarum et venerabile nomen.

Commune bonum.

Communi consensu.

Conditio sine qua non. A necessary condition.

Copia verborum. Rich supply of words.

Crux criticorum. The puzzle of critics.

Cum grano salis. With a grain of salt ; with some allowance.

Cum privilegio.

Dei gratia.

De jure. From the law; by right.

De novo. Anew.

Deo gratias. Thanks to God.

Deo juvante.

Deo volente. D.V. God willing; by God's will.

Deus ex machina.

De profundis.

Dies non.

Disjecta membra.

Dii penates.

Editio princeps. The first printed edition of a book.

Eo animo. With that design.

Eo nomine. By that name.

Et hoc (or et id) genus omne. And everything of the sort.

Et sequentes, et sequentia. And those that follow. Often
written et seq. or sq.

Ex adverso. From the opposite side.

Ex animo. Heartily, sincerely.

Ex cathedra. From the chair: with the authority of a pro-
fessor or learned man.

Ex dono. By the gift.

Exempli gratia.

Ex officio.

Ex parte.

Exeunt, exeunt omnes. Common in drama.

Experimentum crucis. An experiment of a most searching
nature.

Expressis verbis. In express terms.

Extra muros.

Filius nullius. A son of nobody.

Filius terrae. One of low birth.

Fons et origo.

Furor loquendi.

Gloria patri.

Hic et ubique.

Id est. Often written i.e.

Id genus omne. All of that sort or description.

In aeternum.

In articulo mortis. At the point of death : in the last struggle.

In capite. In chief.

In curia. In court.

Index expurgatorius. A list of prohibited books.

In dubio.

In equilibrio. Equally balanced.

In esse. In actuality.

In extenso.

In extremis. At the point of death.

Infra dignitatem. Usually contracted into infra dig.

In futuro.

In hoc statu. In this state of things.

In limine. At the threshold, cp. Preliminary Examinations.

In loco. In the place : in the natural or proper place.

In loco parentis.

In medias res. From Horace, *Ars Poetica*.

In memoriam. Often on tombstones, obituary notices : most famous use of all, as title of Tennyson's poem in memory of Arthur Henry Hallam.

In nomine.

In nubibus.

In nuce. In a nut-shell.

In perpetuum.

In posse. In possible existence. Often contrasted with in esse.

In praesenti. At the present moment.

In propria persona. In one's own person.

In puris naturalibus. Quite naked.

- In re. In the matter of.
In rerum natura. In the nature of things.
In saecula saeculorum. For ages on ages, for ever and ever.
In situ. In its original situation.
In statu quo.
Inter alia.
Inter nos.
In terrorem. By way of warning.
Inter se. Among themselves.
In toto.
Intra muros.
In transitu. On the passage.
In vacuo. In empty space.
Ipse dixit. A dogmatic saying or assertion.
Ipsissima verba.
Ipso facto. In the fact itself.
Joci causa.
Judicium Dei.
Jure divino. By divine law.
Jure humano.
Jus canonicum. The canon law.
Jus civile.
Jus divinum.
Jus gentium.
Jus gladii. The right of the sword.
Lapsus calami.
Lapsus linguae.
Lapsus memoriae.
Lares et penates.
Latine dictum. Spoken in Latin.
Loco citato. In the place cited. Often contracted loc. cit.
Locus classicus.
Longo intervallo. v. Footrace in Virgil's *Æneid*, Bk. V.

Lucus a non lucendo.

Lusus naturae. A sport or freak of nature.

Magnum bonum.

Magnum opus.

Manibus pedibusque.

Manu propria. With one's own hand.

Mare clausum.

Mare liberum.

Meum et tuum.

Mirabile dictu.

Mirabile visu.

Modus operandi.

Modus vivendi.

More majorum.

More suo. In his own way.

Motu proprio. Of his own accord.

Multum in parvo.

Mutatis mutandis. With the necessary changes.

Nemine contradicente. Usually written nem. con. But the strictly correct ablative of nemo is nullo.

Nemine dissentiente.

Ne plus ultra.

Nihil ad rem. Nothing to the point.

Nolens volens. Willy nilly; will-he, nill-he.

Non compos mentis.

Non sequitur.

Nota bene. Written N.B.

Novus homo. A parvenu.

Obiit.

Obiter dictum. A thing said by the way. Mr. Augustine Birrell has a book called "Obiter Dicta."

Odium theologicum.

Ore rotundo. With round, full voice. Often used to describe a florid style of speech.

Origo mali.

Otium cum dignitate.

Pace tua. With your consent.

Pari passu.

Pars pro toto.

Per contra. Contrariwise.

Per centum.

Per saltum. By a leap.

Per se.

Pons asinorum. Often used to describe Euclid, Bk. I, Proposition V, owing to the intricacy of the figure.

Primum mobile. The source of motion ; the mainspring.

Pro aris et focus.

Pro bono publico.

Pro et contra. Cp. pros and cons.

Pro patria.

Pro rata.

Pro re nata.

Proxime accessit or accesserunt.

Pro tanto.

Quid pro quo. An equivalent. Cp. French, an Oliver for his Roland.

Quoad sacra.

Quod erat demonstrandum. Usually contracted Q.E.D. At end of proposition in geometry, giving a proof.

Quod erat faciendum. Usually contracted Q.E.F. At end of proposition in geometry, making a figure.

Quod vide.

Rara avis.

Reductio ad absurdum.

Rus in urbe. The country in town.

Satis superque.

Satis verborum. No more need be said.

Secundum artem. According to art or rule ; scientifically.

Secundum naturam. According to nature.

Sic passim.

Sicut ante.

Simpliciter.

Sine cura. Without charge or care. Cp. sinecure.

Sine die. Without a day being appointed.

Sine dubio.

Sine mora.

Sine qua non. Something indispensable.

Spem gregis.

Sponte sua.

Statu quo ante bellum.

Status quo.

Sub judice. Under consideration.

Sub poena. Under a penalty.

Sub praetexto juris. Under the pretext of justice.

Sub rosa. Privately.

Sub silentio. In silence.

Sub voce. Under such or such a word.

Suggestio falsi.

Sui generis. Of its own peculiar kind, i.e. unique.

Summum bonum. The chief good.

Suppressio veri.

Tabula rasa. A smooth or blank tablet.

Taedium vitae.

Te judice.

Terminus ad quem.

Terminus a quo.

Tertium quid. A nondescript.

Toga virilis. The dress of manhood.

Totidem verbis. In just so many words.

Totis viribus.

Toto coelo. Diametrically opposite.

Ubi supra. Where above mentioned.

Una voce.

Uno animo.

Usque ad nauseam.

Usus loquendi. Usage in speaking.

Ut infra.

Ut supra.

Vade mecum.

Variae lectiones.

Variorum notae. The notes of various commentators.

Verbatim et literatim et punctuatim.

Vexata quaestio.

Via media.

Vide ut supra. See what is stated above.

Vi et armis.

Vis a tergo. Starve the lower nature and you kill it out, so
that thereby you strengthen your hold on the higher.

Vis comica. Comic power or talent.

Vis medicatrix naturae. The healing power of nature.

Vulgo. Commonly.

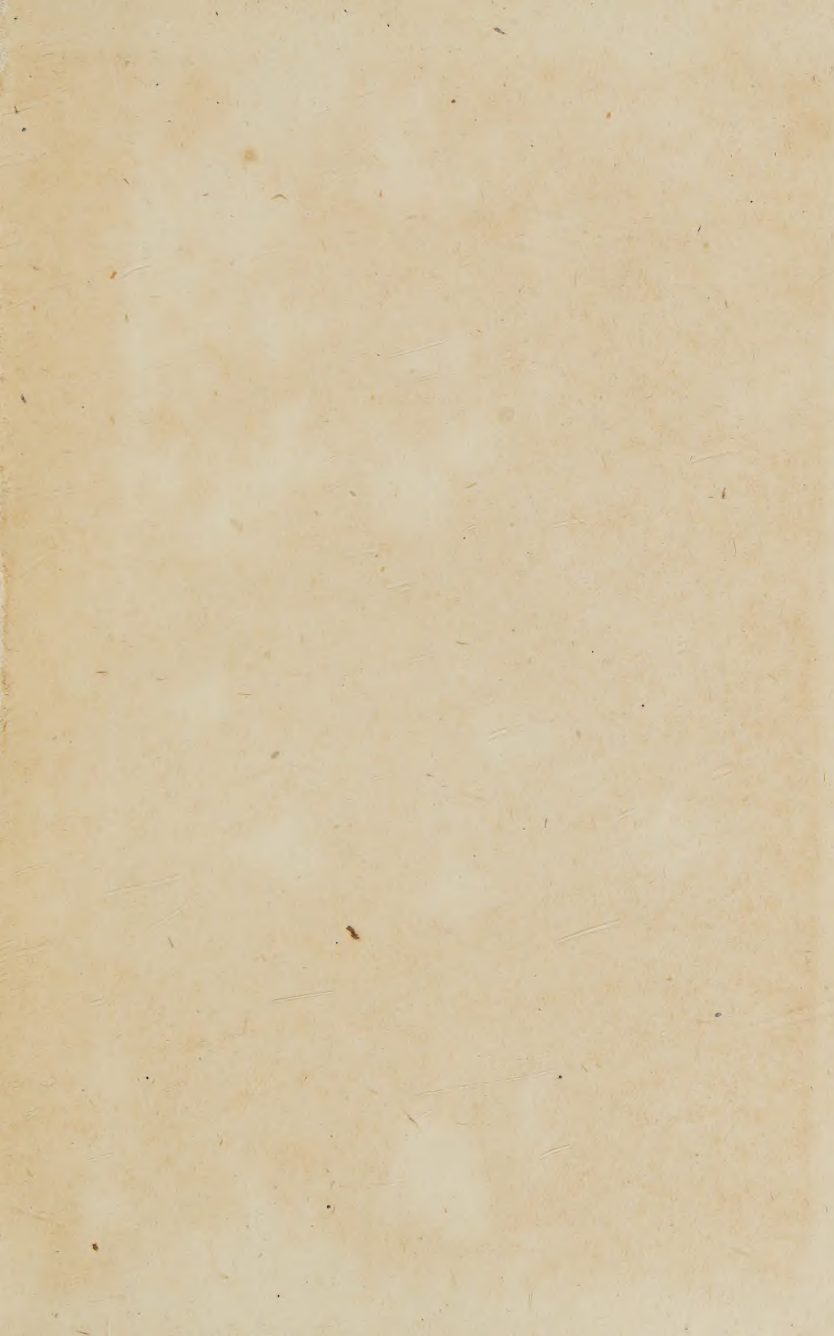
inspiration on memorial of Edinburgh
university

these are accounts of individual men.

Proprietor

At these times there seemed to be some

one to



25

